October 9-15 1987

Vol 6 No 40 60p

Computing WEEKLY

WORD UP!

WordPerfect Amiga reviewed see page 18

NEWS DESK Amstrad portable Atari CD-Rom price revealed

HARDWARE Panasonic KXP-1083 printer

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October 9–15

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20000

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Computing







Top: Bob Gloadow of Aten. Secon WordPerfect Arriga. Above. Panason



Executive selfer Francia, Jago Deputy selfer John Bissocher Federus enther CPI Joseph Technical selfer Durson Francis Institution Assertation (Institution Control Martinian C

8611, Telex 261643. © Focus Magazine 1987, ISSN 0265-0509



Note is submit article a disclose which are submitted for guidatation should not be more than 2000 words from, The strides, and any secondarying program, should be original. It is hashing the less of program and out of other magnitudes and spatin free or opinized to only the original countries and spatin free time two programs are programs. It is not seen that the program of the

Popular Computing Weekly. Tel: 01-834 1717.

£135m for Amstrad - portable on its way?

AMSTRAD last week announced pre-tax profits of nearly £136 million, showing an increase of over 80 per cent over 1986 figures of more than £75 million.

Amstrad chairman Alan Sugar made a lengthy statement I accompany the results, in which he warned that the phenomenal growth experienced by the company in recent, years would not be sustained in the fither.

"To go forward we must realistically accept that we cannot achieve the doubling effect we have experienced in the past,"

"The current financial year is going to be one of consolidation and seed planting in formulating our firm plan of growth for the future."

Sugar took the opportunity to round on his critics – in the computer industry and financial community alike – who had been less than impressed by Amstrad's moves into the PC

"We are not a company that lives or dies by the success of any one product," he said, perhaps admitting the company's hopes for the PCs had not been

"(The PC1512) attracted tremendous interest and, in my opinion, has revolutionised the so-called computer industry in

"The 'Amstrad effect' of low production and marketing has taken the wind out of an industry co-coned in a sedate and uncompetitive environment, encapsulated in a hyped-up aura of mystical high technological sophistication," Sugar stormed.

He added that Amstrad has plans for over 20 new products over the next 12 months, as well as moves into satellite TV and "two completely new, exciting product areas", as yet undisclosed.

 DESPITE denials, it seems likely that Amstrad will launch a new computer in America during November. This rumour comes almost immediately after Alan Sugar denied that he would be entering the AT or 80386 market this year.

The machine, rumoured to be named the LT-1, is likely to be an MS-DOS compatible portable. Others suggested that the machine would follow the PS/2 range and have 3.5" disks, and indeed would come bundled with an adapted version of Wordstar IS12 (Wordstar LT-1?).

Perhaps the most important feature of the portable, is the screen. To compete with the current crop of portables, Amstrad must use both supertivist technology, and some form of backlighting, in order to keep to the price range Amstrad has budgetted (supposed to the control of the control of

puting Weekly, 2 Oct).

The most likely date for the launch is next month's Comdex Show in the USA.



Sugar: upset 'so-called' computer industry

1987 PCW 'great success!' claim show organisers

THE 1987 PCW Show was, as anyone who tried to wander around on any of the public days will tell you, the busiest eyer.

Although the official figures have yet to be announced, it seems almost certain that this PCW Show, Olympia 1987 year was far busier than last year. A figure nearer 80,000 was being rumoured last week, considerably higher than last year's 63,000

63,000.

The exhibitors too seemed happy, although most business companies felt the show had

lost its lead in the business market and should perhaps split, with one show for business and another for games. Mike Blackman, the organiser of the show, was extremely

enthusiastic when asked about the show. "The show was a great success for all concerned. The figure at the moment is around 75,000, and that is far better than last year. Trade reaction has been very good, and the level of international trade in particular was very

Next year, however, there will be a little more competition for the PCW show as EMAP (East Midlands Allied Press) are promising to launch a games-



Mail-order **Z88s** recalled most not affected

machines will have to be recalled due to faulty operating ROMs should not be getting too

Peter King, marketing manager of Cambridge Computer, has assured Popular that the few hundred machines, and that to describe them as prob-

lems is an exaggeration Simply the changes involve one ROM change (the operating system) in order that the machine will be able to run the third party software that is cur-Z88 owners wishing to know whether or not their machines need to be returned for this modification should follow these simple instructions:

Press the 'INDEX' key, then press the 'HFI P' key, and finally press the left 'ARROW' key. Your Z88 will then print a screen with the version number of your operating system. If the number is less than 2.0 (ie 1.0, 1.4, etc) then it needs changing, if it is 2.0 or above then all is well



DKTronics sells out PERIPHERALS manufacturer

RAM Electronics has acquired the rights to manufacture and sell the DK'Tronics range of RAM is probably best known

for its range of Spectrum peripherals, including joystick and printer interfaces, and the Music Machine MIDI interface. RAM's Richard Sekula said:

The DK Tronics range of products complements our current range by adding a strong

"Why not?" said a spokes man for the company, "It's a A revised price list for the DK'Tronics range of products will be issued shortly, according to the company spokesman.

previously missing from RAM's

various products will be market-

The DK'Tronics name will continue to be used, and the

product line-up.

good name.

ed under that name.

SOFTWARE HOTLINES

NOW that PCW has been and gone at last, Hotlines is going to spend the rest of the year tracking down all those games that were announced but not yet available at the show (the vast naiority in other words).

Where better to start, in that case, than with Star Trek, which we've all been waiting for since last year's show. It seems that the ST version is now finished and that Firebird is just waiting to get all the packaging finished before they can get it into the shops. Firebird says that versions for the main 8-bit machines will follow 'at warp factor 10°, which probably means next year's show. However, we should be able to review the ST

version within the next fortnight (that gives me time to prepare lots of 'beam me up' jokes. In the next office along the people at Rainbird are working on something called Dick Spe-

cial for the ST and Amiga. The plot is fairly ordinary, about the search for a lost dog called Spook (hence the subtitle, The Search for Spook). But it's the graphics that make it look interesting - large cartoon-style animated graphics of the sort that you normally only see in short demo programs. The game is being programmed by Sandy White and Angela Sutherland, who were behind the innovative graphics of 3D Ant Attack a few

I've just been peering over someone's shoulder at an almost finished version of Backlash by Novagen. It's a shoot

'em up for the ST, similar in style to the old Battle Zone game but what's impressive about it is the sneed and smoothness of the action - 'awesome' was the word one ST hoffin used. I wouldn't go quite that far, but it

CRL looks like it's almost finished with the 3D Game Maker at last. This is a utility which allows you to design 3D arcade games along the lines of Knight Lore and Alien 8. This has been in the pipeline for a while now but got hit by delays

Palace, on the other hand, is going for straight shoot 'em ups with The Shoot 'Em Up Con-

Other games designers that have been released generally haven't been all that successful, mainly because they've tried to cover too wide a range of possible games, but these two concentrate on specific types of games and they look like they're more likely to allow users to come up with some-

There's yet another software house moving into the budget field this week. The not very sensibly named Pirate Software is launching £1.99 and £2.99 labels, and two titles look like they might be worth a closer look: Holiday in Sumaria, which looks like a sort of budget Sweevo's World, and Smash Out - not terribly interesting, but it does include a screen editor so that you can design screens of

CRL is also about to release the Spectrum version of Ball Breaker, which could be described as Break Out in 3D. So here we are in late 1987 and I'm still reviewing versions of Break Out for the Spectrum. That, as they say, is progress



DIARY DATES

OCTOBER

Desktop Publishing Show Business Design Centre,

Details: Demonstrations of latest hardware and peripherals, plus seminars and user clinics

Organiser: Database Exhibitions 061,456,8393

23-25 October **Amstrad Computer Show** G-Mex. Manchester

Details: Latest hardware and software right across the

Organiser: Database Exhibitions 061,456,8383

NOVEMBER 13-15 November

Electron and BBC Micro User Show New Horticultural Hall London Details: Latest hardware and

software across the Acorn Organiser: Database

Exhibitions, 061-456 8383

14 November National Einstein Exhibition National Motorcycle Museum,

Birmingham Details: Einstein software etc. Price: 50n

Organiser: UKEUG (0473)

shows can vary, and you are therefore strongly advised to check with the show organiser before attending. We cannot accept responsibility for any alterations to show arrangements.

Action on ST shortage

it has taken steps to resolve the ongoing ST shortage, which has left many potential customers in a state of desperation

An Atari spokesman offered the usual "sales have exceeded all our forecasts" boast, while admitting that the company may have made insufficient forecasts for ST sales earlier in

'It is slowly being resolved. We forecast increased sales for the ST, but sales have exceeded all our forecasts. All through August and September dealers

We have made extraordinary moves to get a quantity of STs airlifted from Taiwan," he added, and said that he expected any problems to be fully solved by the end of the month.

In the meantime, Atari recommends anybody on the lookout for an ST to go to a large branch of WH Smith, or a specialist Atari dealer. Ring Atari on Slough (0753) 33344 for infor-

mation on your nearest stockist. Atari has confirmed further details on the CD-Rom machine announced at the PCW Show. It will reach the UK market "in very small quantities" in November, and will sell for £399

The Atari spokesman said last week that it will be aimed at the educational, engineering and business market - including users of large databases such as national newspapers.

A500 cut?

voucher offer on the A500 Amiga last month has served only to fuel intense speculation on the future pricing of the model, and the trade press was suggesting a possible £499 (including VAT) price point from next week

The £100 discount offered under the voucher scheme made a permanent cut more than likely.

Commodore was unwilling to comment either way last week but the putative £499 price point would fit in with the margins necessitated by the current huge advertising spend on the A500.



Atari UK chief Bob Gleadow

CHARTS

Popular to carry 16-bit Top Twenty

(2) (NE) F15 Strike Eagle (ST) Road Runner (ST) Guild of Thieves (ST) Indiana Jones (ST) Barbarian (Am) (10) Flight Simulator 2 (ST) (6) (16) Arkanoid (ST Flight Simulator 2 (Am) (16) Faery Tale Adventure (Am) Tai-Pan (S) (NE)

0

10

12

13

14

15

16

18

10

(19) Defender of The Crown (IBM) (20) Space Battle (Am) 20 (23) TNT (ST

All figures compiled by Microdealer/Computer Trade Weekly From this week onwards Popular will be publishing both 8- and 16-

bit software charts. The 16-bit market, whilst still smaller than 8-bit is now sufficiently developed to make worthwhile reading. It's (mildly) interesting to note that while companies like US Gold and Ocean are strong in both fields, the leading company on this chart at the moment is Psygnosis, which has probably never been heard of by the average Spectrum or Commodore owner.

Psygnosis US Gold Psygnosis Sub-Logic Rainbird



on your wits, conquer your innermost fears, use every skill and weapon available to you

Hideous perils await. Can you survive?...

Are you Hegor the famous dragon-slaying, monster mangling Barbarian? 512k colour versions available for Atari ST and Commodore Amiga – colour

Frantically, you turn to look at the command scanner, hunting through the mass of information before you, in Your whole being freezes...It can't be

512k colour versions available for Atari ST and Commodore Amiga – colour 1

Become Kyne the earth scientist accused of genetic fraud.

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S12k colour versions available for Atari ST and Commodore Amiga – colour monitors only.

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Tel Nos 051 647 8118 (Daytime)



G

The PCW show is a curious event. For five days each special for the days each special dozen and the proyers of the show and the projects of the special dozen and the spec

Visitors to the 1887 show, which closed on Sunday, were starved of the big launch that had added a certain spice to previous events. There was to previous events there was to previous events there was to previous events there was to severe the severe of the severe that the severe the severe that the severe that the severe the severe that the severe the severe that the severe that

dangerous quality

Admiring

Alan Sugar put in a personal appearance on the first trade-only day and glad-handed his way through a throng of admiring computer folk. The nice young representative from Amstrad didn't know whether 'Alan' would show up later in the week to meet members of the public but thought that 'as he's very busy he probably wouldn't. I thought he probably wouldn't. I thought he probably wouldn't.

If the lack of big launches was disappointing, then the size and quality of the stands put up by the educity big spenders cere and Ocean may have confused the PCW show with another of Olympia famous events – the deal Home Schiblidton. The Woodh have put the property of the property of

Ocean's stand, in common with many others, housed a real arcade machine or two. The one I tried was a rally driving simula-

Showing out

Gordon North takes a slightly cynical look of last month's PCW show, and reports that it was not quite the main event that it was made out to be



ion complete with black restrierettle seating that delivered a hydraulic spinal punch to simulate reality, it let the feeling quite uncomfortable but at least it's an improvement on last year's show when i couldn't find a place to sit down at all. I'm not sure I approve of the use of expensive aroade games to promote cheap home ones because it smacks of subtle misrepresentation but perhaps I'm isut a fuddy-duddy.

Sir Clive Sinclair was there too, and his company's mattto the days of the ZX81. It's quite ironic that his little black portable Z88 was one of the few things at the show that I found myself returning to over and over again. His stand was small compared to those of his neighbours and there were times of day when the light didn't get to it but Sir Clive has still got pulling power. I visited that stand over and over again until I really began to believe that I could formulate a spreadsheet on the train without being snig-

Growth

al The big themes in the business section were, not too surprisinga- ly, desktop publishing and

networking but even exhibitors in these high growth areas gave largely lack-lustre performances. The promised desktop publishing village was not so point-of-sale material portrayed the bare chest of a hunky male model displaying the one thing that will make 1988 bearable. A black leather shoul-



wagons waiting for the Red Indians to arrive. Every DTP representative I talked to was remarkably vague about the potential of the systems they were selling. Just around the corner seemed to find its way into every conversation. Still, perhaps next year will be better and I'm sure that a good reason

much a village as a circle of

tem is just around the corner.
It was in the business section
that I found the product that I
would nominate as my favourite
of the show. A tacky piece of

Two views of the "non-vintage" 1987 PCW Show. der holster for a Psion organ-

oer hoster lef a risolin origaniser it was only the thought of explaining the strange bulge under my jacket to the security from snapping one up on the spot if inally left the PCW show seen the whole of a very lest moving industry stop and draw threath We will all etter the 1988 PCW show and I have a hunch that we will all etter the was not a virillace vair.



CINEMAWARE













Key facts in advertising

am writing in connection with the 'CRUEL WORLD' letter that you published in 25/9-1/10 edition of Popular.

I must say that I agree with the sentiments of the reader. and that Commodore's advertising is indeed in very bad taste, perhaps even worse than suggested.

In fact, I would think that Atari could sue because the 'toy' computer depicted with the clockwork key drawn onto the side of its monitor has a quite uncanny resemblance to the distinctive keyboard of the Atari

This point aside I would like to add my comments to the constinuing Atari ST vs Amiga debate. Having looked in detail at both, and decided to keep my options open. I feel competent

My advice is that, if money is no object, then buy the Amiga for playing games and some occasional word processing but be sure to fit a RAM expansion because the A500's memory tends to run out easily.

However, if you have any aspirations to use the machine for professional purposes, or like me, you have to count your pennies, then buy the ST. Not only is there more software, but it is cheaper too. P. Michael Kingston

Bristol

As always, your views are very personal, and we are quite sure that there will be a barrage of mail disputing what you say, but we would be interested to hear what someone at Atari thinks about your comments on Commodore's advertising campaign.

Polite reiginder

am writing with regard to Duncan Evans's comparison of ST Basics in Vol 6 No 38 of

PCW. Apart from being an example of sloppy journalism, with two of the Basics being dismissed with statements like "I'm afraid we can write that off already" when a language isn't even available for evaluation and "I don't particularly like the way it works", Mr Evans just doesn't seem to have spent enough time with HiSoft's Basic to understand how it works.

The original hundled ST Basic is indeed terrible and deserves criticism, and the forthcoming version will not be helped by retaining the dreadful editing environment, but the actual language update isn't yet available for use or review. We don't know how much, if anything, existing users will be charged for upgrades, but it will be bundled free with new STs and deserves to be evaluated at least as a Basic for the many first-time programmers that will

From reading the article I feel

use it

that Mr Evans had far more experience of GFA and Fast Basic than of HiSoft's version. He didn't seem to have taken time to get the hang of the editor, which though it doesn't have all the features of Fast Basic's superb editor, is as capable as GFA's. More importantly it looks as though he hasn't grasped the most important feature apart from speed HiSoft's Basic can handle more GEM features easily than the other Basics through special libraries which can be extended by the user to make it even more comprehensive with regard to GEM and other userdefined functions. This was neatly glossed over by the com ment that "in practise it results in quite a messy situation". That can only mean that Mr Evans is "quite a messy" programmer, as the inclusion of two or three extra lines in the program doesn't upset most people.

He also described HiSoft's GET and PUT statements as being very clumsy to use, when to me they appear to be almost identical to those in Fast Basic and GFA Basic. His example of GFA's capability of splatting 8 by 8 squares of pixels on the screen at a rate of 230 per second would have withered somewhat had he got far enough into using HiSoft's Basic to achieve the figure of 869 per second in a set grid, or 429 randomly that I managed in five minutes programming! The nature of his attitude to

exploring a new product for review is summed up in his conclusion where he says he wouldn't recommend it because "I don't particularly like the way it works". Anart from being an extraordinarily insipid statement and an inadequate summary it might explain how he didn't grasp the abilities of thic Rocin

For a useful comparison between products, the reviewer should have sufficient experience of all the products, and while he seemed to know the first three well, it appears that he had not bothered to get sufficiently far with HiSoft Basic to produce a valid evaluation. It is unfair to ST users, Atari and HiSoft that this article was printed. The damning comments on the bundled Basic may serve to put newcomers to personal computing off buying the ST. they and ATARI will suffer. (I like the STI I think every home should have one!) The inadequate evaluation of HiSoft's Basic will cause them to lose sales and might have prevented me from buying it and getting the greater control of the ST that I wanted without having to start all over again with C

Tim Osmond Landon

Perhaps Mr Osmond is unaware that a comparative review is a mixture of fact and personal opinion. There was not one mention of an incorrect fact and all his letter said was, "I've bought HiSoft Basic and I don't like what you said about it'. Unlike Mr Osmond I have used all four languages, and offered my personal opinion as to which was the best one to program with. Anyone reading all of the conclusion can see that I offer guarded recommendations for all of the products (including HiSoft's) except Atari Basic. As for my 'blithe' comment on the Atari Basic upgrade, I have to say that anyone who is serious about programming in Basic will be appalled by the editor and if they can afford it, buy an alternative. As in fact Mr Osmond has.

On the specific point of the GET and PUT commands: in BFA Basic you simply specify a string that the area of screen is read into. Fast Basic is almost as simple. In HiSoft Basic you have to dimension an array, according to a convoluted formula, to the correct size, or larger, before you can GET or PUT. Regarding being withered. GFA Basic capabilities are remarkable because it is an INTEPRETED language, rather than HiSoft Basic which is COMPILED. Any GFA Basic owner can pay the extra money for the GFA Compiler; the resulting code will perform a random PUT at xxx per second.

Next, after spending the last five years programming in various Basics, I would say that my style is not straightjacket structured programming, but it is usually far from "messy" and I do dislike the spaghetti programming approach. In my review, I actually gave HiSoft Basic top marks for structured programming, as it is just that bit better in this department.

I'm glad that Mr Osmond likes the product that he has bought. Good for him. We live in a democracy and this magazine is all about giving people the power to choose what is best for them.

By any other name . . .

Perhaps it would enlighten your correspondents (particularly Stephen Batey [Vol 6 No 37] and the Federation Against Software Theft) to hear that software "piracy" is NOT theft, and no-one should pretend it is. Pretty obviously it isn't piracy, either. (If anything, it is a copyright matter, which is a civil issue, not a criminal one.) These labels are slapped onto controversial arguments to give them a psuedo-legal credibility. I quite agree that unauthor-

ised copying is a complicated issue. But let's not confuse it further by using incorrect and highly emotional terms. Adam Smith

London

OPPORTUNITIES WITH AUDIOGENIC

Audiogenic is one of the oldest names in home computer software, dating back to 1979. Now part of the same group as Supersoft we are centralising our operations in Harrow.

SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT MANAGER

At the end of October Darryl Still will be leaving to set up his own consultancy business. We are looking for someone who can take over his job which involves licising with programmers, new product planning and development, and technical support. We are looking for a planner and administrator rather than a programmer, but a working knowledge of programming, and of the major home computers is essential.

ASSISTANT TO MANAGING DIRECTOR

This is a new position. Peter Culver, the MD, needs a right-hand man/woman to help with all aspects of running this busy company. You should be hard-working, ambitious, and prepared to do just about anything. Knowledge of computers and of programming is essential.

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

We need two energetic young people to assist with telephone enquiries, sales, and order processing (including packing and despatch). At least one should have an interest in, and (preferably) some experience of, accounting. Knowledge of computers is not essential, but an interest and the desire to learn would be helpful

PROGRAMMER - 68000/ST/AMIGA
We have just released IMPACT, our first game for the Amiga and ST. We need a programmer with 68000 knowledge and (preferably) experience of ST and/or Amiga.

As in most smaller companies there is no hard and fast division between jobs. Everyone helps out everybody else when necessary. The job descriptions above are not hard and fast – if you think you can do part of one job and part of another we're prepared to consider you. Applicants should be non-smokers, hard-working and ambitious, with a friendly disposition. We believe in rewarding our staff with the benefits that they deserve - if you do well you can expect frequent pay rises.

If you are interested in working for a small company that aims to grow fast call us today on 01-861 1166 (office hours are 9.15 to 5.30, but there's often someone here in the evening).

Audiogenic Software Ltd., Winchester House, Canning Road, Wealdstone, Harrow, Middlesex HA3 7SI



The big, big computer show moves North to Manchester!

The fastest growing computer show of them all is now moving North - to the most innovative, prestigious exhibition centre in Britain.

This magnificent building, in Manchester city centre, will play host to all the major companies in the Amstrad market - including Amstrad themselves,

showing the complete range of machines. Whether you own an Amstrad CPC, PCW or PC or just thinking of buying one - there will be lots for you to see and enjoy



The list of exhibitors includes:

ITEC Marketing

The 8th official

G-Mex Centre, Manchester

10am-6pm Friday, October 23 10am-6pm Saturday, October 24 10am-4pm Sunday, October 25

Bring this coupon to the Show to get 50p per person off the normal admission price of £3 (adults), £2 (children).



Friday, October 23, 10am-6pm Saturday, October 24, 10am-6pm Sunday, October 25, 10am-4pm

G-Mex Centre, Manchester

How to get there: G-Mex is only one mile from the M602, and there's ample parking space beneath the hall. Within easy reach of Victoria and Piccadilly railway stations



with Kenn Garroch

No-access address

G Thibaudeau, of London,

I have a big problem. A few days ago I finished an address filing program for my own use and saved it onto my Opus Discovery disc drive.

At first I was glad not to have written it in assembly language because of the time it would have taken. 10 Now I'm sorry not to have done so. You see, my problem is that the program is roughly 41K long and, after saving it, I switched off for the night. Since then it has been im-

14 possible to load it back into 15 the Spectrum. The only thing I get is an 'out of memory 16 report. I know the program is long but why did it save it and 18 load without a problem the first time? Do you know where I could

obtain a copy of the Discovery's ROM dissassembly, if

it exists? Also, I was wondering if you could provide me with the address of an Opus Dis-

London area?

I'm afraid this one is beyone me - hopefully some of our readers can help (pretty please?)

If you need help, write to Kenn Garroch, Peek & Poke, Popular Computing Weekly, Greencoat House. Francis Street, London SW1.

SCART sockets

Peter Erskine, of Colchester

Ref. Popular Computing Weekly 6-36 11/9/87 about SCART sockets. The pin out is as follows:

Pin

2

5

9

Signal Audio output RH Audio input RH Audio output LH Audio chassis return Video chassis return (RGB Blue) Audio input LH RGB blue input

Video chassis return (RGB green) Clock for video recorder remote

control RGB green input Data line Video chassis return (RGB red) 10 bit clock

RGB red input RGB switching voltage Video chassis return RGB switching voltage return

Video output Video input Screening chassis return

where the pins are numbered covery club, maybe in the

Scart Socket

So the system is highly versatile but a simple signal lead would not be reversible; when you make one up, label one plug TV and the other Computer etc.

In the case of a lead for a non-stereo TV, it is sufficient to feed audio input to say LH

Video input means video recorder type signal, presumably composite 10 bit clock seems to be the signal for teletext which gives the time at the top right of the TV picture (if you don't make this connection you don't get the clock although teletext is still

Thanks Peter

Commodore controller

Adrian Soord, of Yeovil, Somerset, writes:

I own a Commodore 64 and I wish to use it to control electrical appliances such as coffee makers, lights, and radios. I understand that there are a few hardware packages on the market such as Epyx's Red Boxes which do the job but are extremely expensive.

Would it be possible to use the computer as a home control unit and be able to program what time an appliance comes on at any plug (terminal) in the house, or to control a motor to open and close curtains, etc?

I have a basic knowledge of electronics and plenty of spare time.

Doing it yourself may not be much cheaper than buying a ready made up with a more flexible system. What you need is a method of transmitting information along the mains wiring of your house. Anything with a receiver built into its plug can then pick up the signal and decide whether to turn on or off

Fortunately there is a chip (LM1893 stocked by Maplin at approx £16 each) which will do This chip connects to the mains via an isolation transformer and is able to receive or transmit serial data at speeds up to 4800 baud - certainly fast enough for most applications. At the computer end, the connection simply attach to the user port

However, problems begin when building units to receive and decode the signals. The ideal system would have a microprocessor at each node (terminal, device, whatever) since this could easily be made to read the serial signal and turn various outputs on and off Microprocessors also have the advantage that they could be used to transmit data back to the main computer (in this case

The drawback is that such a system would be quite expensive and take quite a while to

The next best choice would be to use a UART (Universal Asynchronous Receiver Transmitter) chip at each node. As far as I can remember, the 6402 would be suitable since it does not have any control registers and can thus be used as a stand alone device

Most other UARTs are built for interfacing to uprocessors and thus have all sorts of control registers that can be accessed via the address and data buses, which is rather impractical when there is no uprocessor around.

By connecting the simple UART to the serial receive line of the mains tranceiver, every time data is transmitted, all of the receivers will get the same data/number. This will be an

PEEK & POKE

eight bit value, and can be decoded using an 8 input and gate (or nor) with some of the inputs selectively inverted.

This would give 266 possible locations, although since things may need more than one command, this can be split into 128 or 64. In any case, there should be far more than you would need. The main problem with this type of system is that each node would cost around £30 to

Another alternative is to scrap the idea of using the mains wining, even though it is very attractive, and install your own cabling. This need only be two core bell wire as long as transmission speeds are kept relatively low.

The same UART system described above could be used, cutting the cost of a node by at least 50%. You will, unfortunately, have rather a large number of

wires floating around the house. One thing to make sure of when attaching things to the mains supply is 1, make sure the 250V is isolated from any

> Switches on when 254 sent to UART' E is error detect =1 for error RDY is data ready =0 when ready

More the inverter to another data line for other addresses you will need one to turn it off (connect to reset on ff).

a circuit board once, and burnt out a pair of contacts, it definitely pays to install such things as fuses and isolation

I've sketched out a rough diagram of the UART receiver

idea so that, hopefully, it makes more sense. Without actually trying it, I can't be certain that it will work - I don't have the necessary data sheets either. I'll leave the fiddly details up to

"OF COURSE PRIME MINISTER You do grasp fully the issues behind the present COMPETITION?" "Don't be idiagonal Bernard it could "All entries must arrive by

"Don't be ridiculous, Bernard, it could hardly be more simple . . ."

electronic circuitry you may be

using and 2, make sure that the

relays used to turn the supply to

the various devices are big

I know these two points may

sound trivial but having cooked

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Bernard.

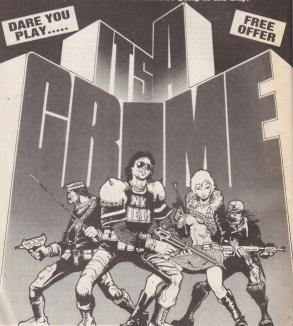
3) What is Sir Humphrey's full official title?

last post on October 23rd 1987. The competition will be judged by Francis Jago, Executive Editor, and John Brissenden, Deputy Editor of Popular Computing Weekly. The judges decision will be only the computing Weekly. The last of the competing weekly weekly. The last of the competition of the compe

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PROGRAMMING

The first thing when dealing with machine oode graphics is to gain direct access to the screen. On most computers this is pretty straightforward since the screen memory and the microprocessor's memory are in the same address space, unlike MXS and other machines space, unlike MXS and other scontrolled by a separate chip through which you have to go to place anything directly onto the screen.

Knowing exactly how the screen is set out is vital, and as usual with computers nothing is standard, they are all different Presuming that the computer has some kind of bitmapped screen, the general idea of a display is to take the contents of the screen RAM and convert it into a form that can be displayed as pixels. In its simplest form a hyte can be said to represent 8 pixels with the left most being the most significant bit (MSB). This does, however, only give a monochrome display and since most machines work in colour, there must be some way in which the screen RAM is coded to represent different colours. The usual method is to use more than one bit to represent a pixel eg, two bits would give 4 nixels per byte with each nixel being capable of 4 colours. The Commodore 64 works after this fashion but gets additional colours partly by having an extra area of RAM that defines colours for an area the size of a character, and splitting the byte. into two nibbles, the two low bits in each nibble giving the colour for one pixel, the two high bits for another.

The main thing to note is that the more colours there are the more memory is needed or the lower the resolution. The hest example of this is the BBC micro where the highest resolution is 640 x-256 with two colours the lowest (using the same amount of RAM is 160 x 256 with IC colours ie, hi-res uses 1 bit per pixel, and lo-res uses 4 - either of which fits into 20K of RAM). An alternative is to the use method employed on the ST where each word (16 bits) represents 16 pixels in hi-res but in lo-res four words are taken in parallel to provide 4 bits per pixel (16 colours), the first pixel being the MSBs of each word the next being the second MSBs of each word and

Putting the colours on the screen is usually done with a technique called masking. For example, with a mono display where each bit represents a pixel, to set the left most pixel in the byte (pixel 0 on the left hand side of the screen) simply OR with 128 e.g. in bytes this is:

01001000	on screen value of first byte of screen RAM
10000000	ORing with 128 gives
11001000	and the pixel is set. To clear it, AND with 127
01111111	like this, to get
01001000	which is what we started

Finding out which bit to access can be done with a lookup table. Find the x offset in the byte, the remainder after dividing by 8 or, in machine code, just AND the x position

with 7. This is then an offset in the lookup table which has the following values:

table which	has the follo
10000000	x-0
01000000	1
00100000	2
00010000	3
00001000	4
00000100	5
00000010	6
00000001	7

The eighth bit is the first of the next byte is. 8 AND 7-0 which brings us neatly to finding the correct byte from the x position. This is simply x divided by 8 which, in machine code, is simply 3 right shifts, each one being divided by 2.

while displaying another reduces flicker), scrolling etc. If the start address does not change then it can be included in the 1401 lookup table i.e. added to the multiplication – this will increase the efficiency of the routine and any small amount helps.

The above example is how things would work in an ideal world. However, apart from a few machines, the screen layout is usually more complex sepacially for colour. Fortunately, the basic idea is the same, all that needs to be done is to figure out exactly the colour formulation of the same in t

SECRETS OF THE SILVER SCREEN

Ken Garroch gives advice on how different screens are set out.

OR

If the screen is laid out simply (and they rarely are) then there will be a specific number of bytes per line e.g. for 320 pixels monochrome there will be 40 bytes across. The next line continues where the last ended i.e. the screen is continuous in memory. So, using the y value of the position multiplied by the number of bytes from the beginning of the screen memory.

Taking the above example and say the screen is 200 lines deep, the multiplication of y by 40 will yind 200 results. Since screen access has to be as fast as possible a lookup table is used to get the results. A more problem is the fact that 199x40 is 57960 which is a value that will not fit into a byte (10-255 only unfortunately). The answer is to use a table of words ie. two bytes per result and multiply the y value by 2 before looking up the result (easy since it has one left shift). The table look like this.

nas une	nort armity. The	1000 10010 110
t40t	dc.w	0,40,80,120,160, 200,240, etc for 200 entries
and th	e outline mac	hine code is
	and y in two	regs (if possible) Rx
LSL	Ry	Shift y value one left for x2
load	t40t+Ry,R1	Get times 40 value into R1
load	Rx,R2	Duplicate Rx - need it later
1sr	Rx	x div 2

Note that this is an outline form only it should be quite easy to convert to machine code for any processor. The reason that the screen start address ie, the memory address of the first byte on screen, is added in later is because it may change i.e. for buffered screen (drawing on one screen before the screen is added in later is because it may change i.e. for buffered screen (drawing on one screen).

Somstart	Somstart+8	Fer 40 blocks
Somstart+1	Scrnstart+9	i.e. 320 bytes
Somstart+2	Screatert+10	0-819
Somstart+7	Sornstart+15	
Sornstart+320		
Sornstart+821		
Scrnstart+322		

For the number of character tines e.g. 25 blocks gives 200 pixels high.

_		
1sr	Rx	x div 4
1sr	Rx	x div 8
add	Rx,R1	Add Rx to R1 to give
		byte pos
AND	#7,R2	R2 and 7 get x for mask lookup
load	mask-R2.	
1000	R3	Mask is in R3
add	scrbse.R1	Add start of screen

remainder used in conjunction with the x value to find the byte offset in question. For colour, the masking lookup has to be altered to cope with colours ie. multiple bits. All this entails is finding a formula that fits, and using the shortest, simplest piece

OR mask into

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AMIGA Centre Scotland 4 Hart Street Lane, Edinburgh EH1 3RN Tel: 031-557 4242 anytime WordPerfect is the most popular wordprocessor for IBM PCs and their compatibles. It is now available for the Commodore Arniga series, and despite its high price, lan Rook finds it makes his words almost perfect.



Well, mucho, very, good

nickens and eggs. Hardware and software. Same problem. No one will spend thousands of pounds developing a program for a machine which noone has bought, but no-one will buy a machine which has no software. This Catch-22 situation usually results in the sheep sticking to PC-compatibles and having to suffer slow processors and duff machines. Brave software houses sometimes change all this and good software ensures a rosy future for any machine. Why WordPerfect is the best selling wordprocessor on the IBM's and compatibles. With a recommended retail price of £425 on the PC version, that is no mean feat. Until recently it was number one in price alone but then Amstrad put its incredibly naff wordprocessor - WordStar 1512 - into a bundle (they should have put it into a bin) so it can't really be counted.

So what has made Word*Perier so popular Well for set it is fast. Moving from the top of a document to the bottom celly microless also the passe. Word*Perier has the word of the passe word*Perier has the Just press the Amiga help key followed by the initial letter of the topic you want help with and the necessary keystrokes and experience of the passes of the passe

just a line at the bottom of the screen detailing the document name and cursor position. The keystrokes are far from mnemonic og control F5 for mark text in preference to WordStar's control KB, but you get a keyboard overlay for the function keys. In fact you get two overlays. One for the ASOU or A1000 and one for the ASOU or A1000 and one for the ASOU. You soon learn the major keystrokes.

Many expensive wordprocessors offer spelling checkers, but only a few include a Thesaurus. The ability to look up a system variety to lexis. I particularly, like up a variety to lexis. I particularly, like the world by the lexis of particularly, like the service is lously. You can add and delete words within the spelling checkers vocabulated to the PC version in that the Thesaurus covers most of the page when in use. The Amilga version is window driven so you can move the lexi and allocate the space in a corrent, and the proper of the page when commode the page when a low concommode, it makes software easier to use.

The window approach is extended to the full control of the software, you don't have to use a mouse with WordPerfect, but on an Amiga it seems the natural thing to do. For marking blocks it is much quicker than a load of cursoring around. There are full mail mathematical calculation. The ability to define Mercos saves a good deal of typing particularly when the work is repetitive. I would much rather press two keys than

have to enter my address at the start of every letter. In this way WordPerfect is a bit like LocoScript, storing the standard

phrases on disk.

Amiga disks are slow. Not even the mighty WordPerfect Corp. can do much about that. This means that some of the features which have spoilt me on my hard disk PC, have become a pain. Spell check-

ing and timed backups in particular. Arniga developers are given guidelines on how to write a user-interface based on no to write a user-interface based on requisitors and gadgets. WortPerfact has compromised between the official way of doing things and the IBM way. Wild cards on an IBM use an asterisk, on the Amiga file manager promotes with a dft."

Officially you need two drives to use MondPerfect. I found the second drive handy – essential if you want to use the speller or Thesaurus, however, for simple text editing you could get by with one. But no one is going to shell out E25 blus VAT for a simple text editor. The Amiga comes with ED after all. The price is steep but then the software is very, very good. In the United States the software is offered to registered students at \$99, so it might be worth looking up any distant relations.

I'm please to see this software on the Amiga, it adds credibility to the 2000's business machine mantle. It also removes the main reason for using an IBM.

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aturday afternoon may not be the best time to get your first glimpse of the PCW Show, but that's when Joel Berez, and Mike Dornbrook of Infocom arrived for a flying visit to the London headquarters of Activision UK. The American equivalent of PCW, the Consumer Electronics Show, isn't open to the public so they weren't expecting the hordes of young games players that swarmed over anything with a joystick attached.

'It was quite amazing." Joel said, and

Mike seemed to agree.

"A madhouse. I don't think you could have anything quite like that in the States." The computer games industry in Britain seems to be much more volatile than it is in America, with a younger audience and more emphasis on what we would call arcade games. In fact Joel remarked that PCW reminded him more of an old video games show than a computer show. The fact that 'computer' and 'video' games mean exactly the same thing to many people in Britain gives an indication of how differently the industry has developed

According to Joel and Mike there is a much greater divide in Europe between the games and 'serious' sides of the industry.

"It's so different here, there are more entertainment labels. In America there's much less division between business and recreation - it's more of a smooth

It all comes down to economics in the end. Americans tend to have a higher disposable income than we do - more money in other words, which means that they are much more likely to have powerful disc-based systems at home that also get used for business purposes

"The top machines are PCs, the Apple 2, C64 and then the Mac - 40% of our sales are on PCs. Apple are doing really well at the moment, and the new 2GS is outselling

STs and Amigas.

The average home user is also a bit older and the games they play tend to be more sophisticated than simple shoot 'em ups.

The top titles take a lot of time and money to develop these days. People expect a lot, and whole teams of people work on the titles - artists, musicians, designers. It's not one man working in a room the way it often is here.

All this causes problems for a company like Infocom in a country where the most commonly used machine, the Spectrum, doesn't even have a disc drive and not a single Infocom game is available for it (though there is now the possiblility of conversion onto the Plus 3, according to

"Our problem with this market is that we started off on disc, and we can't compress the programs any further. The original mainframe version of Zork took up a full megabyte, and it took a lot of work just to get it down onto disc. But the Amiga and ST are starting to sell here, and that's a good

sign for us As a result, Infocom games don't sell in their tens of thousands over here, but, as in America, they do have a long life and sell steadily over long periods rather than going in and out of the shops in a few weeks the way most arcade games do

"Zork is eight years old now and it's still selling quite well. It's sold about half a

million all together.

Zork is the game that first established Infocom's reputation in the adventure field. Ten years ago, Joel and a group of friends were working at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and in the evenings they would get together to play Adventure on their mainframe.

"We decided we could do better, and we came up with a larger game, with better

puzzles - Zork.

After a while we decided to leave MIT and make a bit of money, and the best thing to do it with was Zork. The strange thing when we started to sell it was when we found how unusual it was. People hadn't seen anything like it, something that was

All of Infocom's games are written on a mainframe using ZIL - the Zork Implementation Language, and then translated onto various micros using a system called ZIP Like Gilsoft's Quill (though on a much

grander scale) the ZIL/ZIP system allows non-programmers to write adventures, so that Infocom can use writers who are strong on ideas without having to worry about their technical abilities. This led to collaborations with people like Douglas Adams, whose Hitch Hiker's Guide To The Galaxy was one of their biggest successes

However, despite the success of the Zork Games and the adventures which followed. Infocom ran into trouble about a year ago. A venture into the business software market, with a database called Cornerstone, caused financial difficulties and the company became a subsidiary of

Joel and Mike's visit to Activision UK is to plan the release of their latest titles. Plundered Hearts and Nord and Bert Couldn't Make Head Or Tail Of It. These are both departures from the actual fantasy/sf formats of previous games. Plundered Hearts is a romantic adventure written by novelist Amy Briggs and aimed mainly at women, though they hope that men will enjoy it too.

Twenty five per cent of our audience is female, which is unusual. For most companies it's 90-95% male, but they say that some of the best adventure players are

Nord and Bert is a collection of 'interactive short stories', each of which involves some sort of wordplay in order to solve the puzzles they present

Both of these games are already available in America, but before returning. Joel and Mike dropped a hint about their next planned release, Beyond Zork

This is a return to the world where the first Zork games were set, and it will incorporate some features of role-playing games as well as the usual text adventure. But they weren't saying any more than that, so Infocom fans will have to wait until nearer Christmas before returning to the Underground Empire.



The Underground **Empire** flies

Infocom is better known in the UK to the disk-using elite than to the cassetted hordes, but the makers of Zork have been visiting London to plan their next few releases.

Cliff Joseph registers their surprise as they encounter the PCW Show, and checks out the future.

Not quite human

I ocked up for a week in the company of the new Panasonic KX-P1083 multi-mode printer, Chris Jenkins finds that it can knock out a font with the best of them, and if the machine is not exactly conversational, the manual does speak English.

noosing a printer to work with is rather like interviewing job applicants; it's not just a matter of finding someone with the right qualifications, you have to be able to get on with them. The Panasonic KX-P1083 multi-mode printer is like a highly-qualified job applicant with a few annoying habits; it does the job, but would you want to share an office with it? It's fast, it's small, and it's compatible

with a wide range of computers; it's just a

pity that the 1083 isn't a teeny bit more human-engineered. The 1083 is a successor to the popular

1081, but inherits many bad points as well as the good ones. In appearance, the printer is pleasingly compact, with dimensions of $427 \times 350 \times 137$ mm, and the weight of 9.9 Kg makes it luggable, if not

The 1083 is a standard centronics (RS-232 optional) dot matrix device, which

will emulate the Epson FX-80 or the IBM Proprinter. This makes it suitable for the entire range of home and business

As you'd expect, the 1083 has a built-in tractor feed. This is push-type, and so does not waste a sheet each time you load the printer. It handles up to three simultaneous sheets of perforated paper from 4-10" in width. There's also a selectable friction feed, for paper from 4-9" width and 5-14.3" depth. An optional cut sheet feeder is also available

One very annoying feature is the semiautomatic paper loading, which, in common with other printers, tends to snatch the paper out of your fingers and crumple it up for you. Similarly galling is the feature which switches the printer off-line when you open the cover. This may avoid battered fingertips for the uncautious, but is frustrating if you just want to lift the cover to check the printing. Much more useful is the feature which switches the printer off-line when the paper runs out, preventing you from having half a document printed and the rest splattered in interesting patterns all over the platen.

Also annoying is the housing of the DIP switches, under the print head rather than recessed into a front panel. Fortunately, many of the printer's functions can be selected from the front panel alone

ı			<<< REV.1 >>>
۱	DIP-SH	SETTING	HODE
1	1-1	ON	PRINTER MODE (SID. / IBM)
	1-2	OFF	PAPER OUT DETECTOR (DISABLE / ENABLE)
۱	1-3	OFF	(LF / NO LF) BY CR
1	1-4	OFF	SKIP PERFORATION (ON / DEF)
	1-5 1-6 1-7	OFF OFF ON	INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER SET (USA / FRA / ENG / ENG / DEN / SHE / ITA /
	1-8	DFF	(7 / g > BIT DATA RECEIVE
	2-1 2-2	ON OFF	SUFFER CONTROL (MODE3 / MODE4)
	2-3	OFF	CUT SHEET FEEDER (ON / OFF)
	201	OFF	ZERO FONT (0 / Q)

S

0

HARDWARE



The KX-P1083: dark sides and bright sides

screwdriver out to fiddle with the DIP switches

There are twelve DIP switches, which are used to set the default modes of the printer Switch one selects normal or Proprinter mode, in which you can use IBM graphics characters. DIP two switches on or off the paper out detector, obviously you'll want this switched off if you're using single sheets otherwise you'll have to put up with an annoving alarm been at the end of each

Switch three selects whether the printer supplies its own line feed at each carriage return. Leave this in the wrong position and see your whole document printed on one line. Four switches the one-inch perforation skin on or off, while Five. Six and Seven select the international character sets Other switches are used to configure the buffer to select the optional cut sheet feeder and to select whether zeros are nlain or slashed

Power up while holding down the Form Feed button, and the printer will produce a list of all the current DIP switch settings; clever idea. You can also activate a self test which prints out the entire character set, or a hex dump in which all data is printed in hex code rather than ASCII. Another useful feature is a warning buzzer which sounds if the printer is switched offline while there is still data in the buffer

The 1083's perfect-bound manual is very comprehensive, and written in English. rather than incomprehensible Japlish which makes many manuals such heavy going. It covers basic operation, software control font types, user-designed fonts, bit-image

graphics and troubleshooting and includes many helpful tables and illustrations Overall, then, the 1083 is capable of producing good results despite its many annoying foibles. If compactness combined with the flexibility of the printouts are your highest priorities, you should be willing to learn to love the 1083

Product Panasonic KX-P1083 printer Micro any Centronics-compatible Price £305 Supplier Panasonic, 300 Bath Road, Slough, Berks, SL1 6JB, 0753-

The standard matrix is 9 x 9 pins, and the normal ASCII 96-character set is supported. However, using the DIP switches and front panel controls you can select a combination five printing modes. There are two basic and Elite at twelve. There's also a compressed mode, at 17 cpi, and semi-compressed at 15cpi. You can also select proportional spacing, and of course bold, italic, expanded, superscript, subscript, and underlining, all of them under software

Default mode printing speed is a very respectable 240 characters per second. This is achieved with the help of bidirectional printing (left-right-left) and logic seeking, by which the printer automatically skips the blank spaces at the end of lines and between paragraphs. The quality at this speed, though, is suitable only for listings and draft documents. However, from this mode (and no other) you can switch to other modes through software commands. In Courier near-letter quality mode, print speed is 48 cps, the dot matrix is 18 x 18 and noise levels increase dramatically, since the improved quality is achieved by a think while the 1083's print head is flinging itself around in NLQ mode is an uphill struggle. Also available is Bold PS, a proportionally spaced NLQ mode, which again uses a double-strike method and is not

The 1083 has a 6K buffer, with an additional 32K as an option for the truly imnatient. Part of this buffer space can be assigned using the DIP switches to storing a set of user-designed characters. The form length can be adjusted using a rotating switch on the front panel. There are ten lengths available, from 3" to 12". This makes it easy to switch from, say, listings to label printing to letters without getting the

than using it for limited spot effects. The manufacturers aren't correct in claiming that this is a first; of course, the Hybrid Arts ADAP Soundrack, which connects to the ST to provide compact-disk quality sound sampling, has been around for some time. There is the slight drawback that it costs 2000, as opposed to the IS Sound Digitiser's 100. The first thing to realise about the new IS package is that the software does not allow you to make samples. To do this you will

need the original software package supplied with the IS analogue-Having created and filed your samples with the original software package (see the August ST Update for details), you can then link your MIDI synth to the ST, load the MIDI Sample Player software and get down to some serious music.

ike all samplers, the IS system works by changing the speed at which the sample is played back to create the effect of pitch changes. The MIDI communications standard for electronic musical instruments allows this to be done over a nine-octave range, with

to-digital-to-analogue conversion hardware cartridge.

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his year's PCW Show was a reason ably good one for musicians, with lots of interest being shown in the heavily music-oriented stands and quite a bit of response to games and other packages with some music content. As ever, Rob Hubbard astounded and delighted C64 users with his music for various new games, while Atari's big announcement on the first day was their launch of a CD BOM player which also (apparently) plays audio CD's as well, so once you've loaded up your software, you can work along to the latest dreadful Pink Floyd CD.

With over 300 exhibitors at the show it's hard to cover everything in a small space, but we'll be following up with detailed some of the musical highlights.

Cheetah

The SpecDrum and AmDrum drum sam pling packages, plus an interface which will allow drum sounds to be played from Cheetah's new kit of budget pads. As we all know by now. Cheetah now have a wide range of MIDI control keyboards at absurdly low prices, and remain the best company to give an introduction to music followed rapidly by an opportunity to enter the more professional world of MIDI via their C64 and Spectrum interfaces, budget drum machine and synth module.

Lots of micro accessories including sound samplers and the £19.95. MIDI interface for the C64. No software specifically aimed at it, but it should run C-Lab, SIEL, Jellinghaus, Steinberg and other packages

Fidersoft

Eidersoft was showing the latest version of its Atari ST sampler, Pro Sound Designer, with drum machine facilities and lighting synchronisation. The package is now fully responsive to incoming MIDI data and the demos were put on in conjunction with a Juno 106 and a Yamaha DX21 synth, which controlled voices, snatches of music and other samples taken on the ST.

Frontier Software

With vast amounts of musical data to be handled in professional applications (particularly if you're storing large numbers of sound samples), a hard disk drive is becoming a necessity rather than a luxury. Frontier showed its SupraDrive model in 20, 30 and 60mb versions (from £600 to £1700), and there's a 198mb model to come.

Inter Orient

A new sequencer package for the PC and compatibles, using a standard Roland/ Passport type interface. No firm details or prices yet as Inter-Orient had only got its copy a day before the show, but it looks pretty powerful and should rival the Octave Plateau and other PC MIDI composition

Quite a lot to htsfcD282D4CD*,1050 at the PCW Shover, 1897



Kuma

Kuma's KMinstrel is a useful beginner's music package which works on the ST (with MIDI output and now on the PC (with the addition of a suitable MIDI interface). It can be both educational and entertaining, and although it's far from being a professional composition package, it can be used to

Of possible use to the songwriter, Kuma was also showing KRhymes, based on Longman's Top Pocket Dictionary of Rhymes, and KRoget, based on Roget's

Llamasoft

Joff Minter's Colourspace is a light synthesizer running on most popular micros and intended to provide a visual background to your own choice of music. However, the next generation of the program, probably to he called Lightmage and to be launched next year, will also have an active musical role to play.

Running on the ST, Lightmage features two cursors rather than one, and these are controlled either by programmable waveform generators or by hand. Many new colour mixing and sequencing functions are available, and patterns can be mapped onto three-dimensional surfaces. There are more preset patterns available and in later versions of the software, the MIDI output will be brought into use to control music directly from the micro as images are

Merit Computers

Vital for the muso in a hurry, the Planker Box sticks to the side of your monitor or micro and holds four or more of your most frequently-used 3", 3-5", 5-25" or 8" disks.

Silica Shop

Silica Shop seems the best deal around for Atari ST's, which continue to represent the best value if you're choosing a micro for musical purposes. Their range includes the 520ST-M with half megabyte drive at only

MIDI packages, (00ED", 907 light and sound 'D28',819 sequencing, comp(3",1042 editing, percussion, hardware and somethin dump discs in, all fall lig upon the ear of Mark Jenkir who spent many hours at the recent PCW Show.

92DCD6E34CD*,1117

Softpaquet International

A new range of music programs derived from the Mopro sequencer launched about a year ago. Jan Den Hertog of Softpaquet admits that the original sequencer has been superceded by other products, and the new range doesn't include a sequencer as such. There are editors for the Yamaha TXR17 Yamaha FB01, Roland D50 and Akai X7000/S700 though, plus a drum composer package called OME, an "Interpreter" called MIDAS which allows MIDI data to be transmitted in various ways, and a generic

Softpaquet is currently organising UK distribution and we'll publish full reviews as

Syndromic

A wide variety of music software from Hybrid Arts, Soundbits, Drumware and others, including visual editors for synths and samplers. 16-bit stereo sampling with the ADAP system, 60-track sequencing with SMPTF Read/Write facilities, and the MIDI-Maze multi-combat synthesizer which links up to 16 ST's for a fast-action multiplayer game of "Kill the Happy Face Also on the Atari stand, a hybrid xxx

demo or xxxx xxx xxxxxx Electric Network for Information Exchange, accessing a handy music database. Syndromic itself was emphasising the reasonable price of EZ Track, a basic MIDI sequencer package for the ST at less than £50.

Rainbird

Lotsa games, but also the Advanced Music System, which continues to be the best introduction to non-MIDI based music composition and editing.

2 Bit Systems

The ST Replay sound sampling system, now with a MIDI control option, plus the Digidrum drum sequencer, and on the 8-bit Ataris, the Replay, Percussion Master, Micro-Voice, MIDIMaster and DigiDrum II packages.

PROGRAMMING: SPECTRUM

Phoenix

lan Wooff

The last instalment of this program showed how it was possible to add new commands to Basic by extending the Spectrum's interpreter.

Adding commands is useful, but how many programs have you written that only use commands, and do not use functions? So this week's program shows how it is possible to extend our extended interpret to include the ability to add functions to Rasin.

With all these new commands and functions you may find that they can produce errors of their own. Producing Sinclair error reports is easy but you may find that they do not say what the nature of the error is. So this week's program also shows how user error 'messages can be added to our extended interpreter.

Listing one enters the final part of our extended interpreter into memory and saves all to code as one piece. You will need to have saved the code from part one from last week otherwise this part will be of no use.

Those of you who have been experimenting with the box command from last week may have found that it, or any other command added using this method, can be placed on the end of a PRINT statement. To try this, enter the following.

PRINT "PRINT statement"; "BOX 10,10,10,10

When it is run you should find 'PRINT statement' and a small box on the screen at the same time.

To see how to add functions we need to consider what the 70M does when if finds a Sincialir function. Functions are evaluated by the scanning subcountier which is the MCM at 24FBH. Any unknown function will recommend the first thing the f

The important ones here are the cleaning of the machine and calculator stacks. These are needed before we can finish evaluating the function. The machine stack holds the return address of the routine which called scannings, and the calculator stack may hold important values needed in the evaluation of the function.

Since rebuilding the machine and calculator stacks is impossible another solution needs to be found.

ideally we need to assign the result of our function to a Basic variable so that it can be used by a Basic program.

The solution is to call the ROM routine which deals with the LET command. The

routine is at 11007, (2AFFH), and uses information held in the system variable to

create a new variable or assign a current variable a new value, the value being the top value on the calculator stack.

So all we need to do is set the system variables correctly, place the result on the calculator stack and call 1100?. You will be glad to know that the ROM will have already set all the required system variables to the correct value, before control is given to the extended interpreter.

So all that needs doing is to stack the result and call the LET routine at 11007. An a-bit number in the A register is stacked by the routine at 11560, (2D28H), a 16-bit number in BC is stacked by the routine at 11563, (2D28H).

The only difference between commands and functions is that at the end of a function the result is stacked and the LET command called before a jump to the extended interpreter routine RET. The entries into the Command and Address Tables en indentical to those for a command. There is no reason why a function may not have parameters, these being placed on the calculator in the usual way.

If you wish to produce a Sinclair error report you can use the RST O command, but take care, if you have used the machine stack, or moved if to a new address, the extended interpreter address will have been lost and so the extended interpreter will have been turned off. This problem can be avoided by placing the error code in ERR NR, (IY-0), and then jump to the extended interpreter colone SYMTAX.

This method of adding function is used to add a RND function which does not use SEED. This function uses the 7-bit register. It to produce the value. The routine produces values from 0 to 1 inclusive. As the text above explains, the result is given to the last variable used, as it is the last variable which will have the system variables sed for it. So

LET A= +RND will give the last variable which is 'A' the result of the function. The same will be done

by the following: LET A=0: PLOT 10,10: DRAW 100,100:

as 'A' is still the last variable. The following will not though

LET A-0: PLOT 10,10: DRAW S,100:

*RND as the last variable used was 'S' not 'A' and so the result will be given to the last variable

The extended interpreter is able to handle any number of user error messages, the only restriction being that of memory. The new error messages take the form:

8,1 <Error message up to 21 characters > 3:1020

All new error messages begin with 'S', followed by the error number. The error message itself can be up to 21 characters in length, any more characters causing the error message to wrap-round onto the next line. This is followed by the line and statement number which caused the error. If memory is short, then the error messages

could be missed out and only the error number and line and statement number which caused the error being printed.

When an error occurs, control is given to an error routine which stores the error code and does any unfinished jobs such as removing entries of the machine or calculator stacks. Control is then given to the routine which produces the error messages. This is similar to the error routine in ROM, but produces the new form of error messages shown above.

The error message data is held in the Error Data Table. This table must begin with a byte with bit 7 set, and the end of each message must have bit 7 set. This can be achieved by placing 255 at the start of the table and adding 128, (60H), to the last letter of each error message. The error message are demonstrated on The error message are demonstrated on

the box command from last week. This command now produces three error messages. S.1 "Y position off screen" - Y coordinate greater than 175

S,2 "Box too long" - X co-ordinate + box length greater than 255 S,3 "Box too high" - Y co-ordinate + box

height greater than 175
These errors are produced when the conditions are met. To see the error messages try the following:

S,1 - *BOX 10,180,10,10 S,2 - *BOX 200,10,10,60 S,3 - *BOX 10,150,30,10

1 DEF FN h(a\$)=FN b(a\$(1))*16+FN b(a\$

(2))
2 DEF FN b(a\$)=CODE a\$-48-7*(a\$)*9")
10 CLEAR 64755

10 CLEAR 64755 20 FOR a=65045 TD 65367 STEP 8 30 READ r\$.r

40 PRINT a;":-";r%;"=";r 50 LET c=0 60 FOR g=0 TD 7: LET z=FN h(r%): LET r

\$=r\$(3 TD) 70 POKE a+g, z 80 LET c=c+z: NEXT g

90 IF c Or THEN PRINT "ERROR IN LINE ";1000+((a-65045)+1.25): STOP 100 NEXT a 110 SAVE "EX. BASIC*CODE 65045,322

1000 DATA "D4FE44FF03424FSB",1025 1010 DATA "0003524E440B0000",367 1020 DATA "CDF7FDAF18093E01",976

1020 DATA "CDF7FDAF18093E01",976 1030 DATA "1805CDF7FD3E0232",848 1040 DATA "24FE76FDCB01AEFD",1292

1050 DATA "CB304EC4CD0E2100",777 1060 DATA "00FD7437FD742622",865

1070 DATA "08SC232216SCCBB0",667 1080 DATA "16FDCB37AECD6E0D",1035 1090 DATA "FDCB02EE3ES3D73E",1118 1100 DATA "2CD73A24FE3C4F06",752

PROGRAMMING: SPECTRUM

```
110 DATA "PROCNESSAZIONOTO", 772
1210 DATA "PROCNESSAZIONOTO", 1997
1120 DATA "PROCNES
```

```
FF17=
               10
                      ORG 65047
FE17 44FF
              20
                      DEFW RND :
                                          Continuation of Address Tabel
FE19 03424F58
    20
               COMTABLE:
                      DB 3, "BOX", 0: Command Table. Includes function
FF1F 03524F44
                       DB 3, "RND", 8, #80 ; Table terminated by 80H
    0880
FE24 00
                 ERRCODE:
                       DEFB @
FE25 CDF7FD
               30 ERROR1:
                       CALL GETA :
                                          Error 1
FF28 AF
                       YOR A
FF29 1809
                       JR FRR NO
FF2B 3F01
                FRROR2:
                      ID 4.1 .
                                          Frror 2
FE2D 1805
                      JR ERR.NO
FE2F CDF7FD
                  FRRORT:
                       CALL GETA
FE32 3E02
                       LD A.2:
                                          Error 3
FE34 3224FE
               FRR .NO:
                          (ERRODDE), A
FF37 76
               40
                      HAI T
FE38 EDCRALAF
                       RES 5. (TV+1) :
                                         Signal 'ready for a new key'
FE3C FDCB304E
                       BIT 1, (IY+48);
                                          Empty printer buffer if
FE40 C4CD0E
                       CALL NZ, #ECD ;
                                          has been used
FE43 210000
                      LD HL,0;
                                          Reset the system variables
                     LD (IY+55) H; FLHGX
X PTR hi
FE46 FD7437
FE49 FD7426
                      LD (23563), HL; DEFADD
FE4C 220B5C
FE4F 23
                      TNC HL
               50 I D (23574) H :
FE50 22165C
                                         Stream 00 points to
                     CALL #16B0 ;
                                         channel 'K'
FE53 CDB016
FE56 FDCB37AE
                     RES 5, (IY+55); Signal 'editing mode'
FESA CD6E@D
                      CALL #D6E : Clear the lower screen
FESD FDCB02EE
                      SET 5, (IY+2) :
                                        Signal lower screen will require
Print 'S' clearing
FE61 3E53
                      LD
                          A, "S" :
FE63 D7
                     RST #10
FE64 3E2C
                          A,",";
                LD
                                          Print a comma
FE66 D7
                       RST #10
FE67 3A24FE
                       LD A, (ERRCODE)
                    INC A
FE6A 3C
FE6B 4F
                      LD C.A
FE6C 0600
                       LB
                          8.0
FE6E CD1B1A
                       CALL #1A1B :
                                          Print error code
FE71 3E20
                      LD A, 32 :
                                          Print a space
FE73 D7
                       RST #10
FE74 CD9BFE
                      CALL MESS1 :
                                          Print error message
FE77 ED4B455C
                      LD BC, (23621)
```

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PROGRAMMING: SPECTRUM

```
Print line number in which error occured
                      CALL #1A1B :
FE7B CD1B1A
                      ID A.#3A:
                                          Print a colon
FE7E 3E3A
FE80 D7
                      RST #10
                      LD C, (IY+13)
FEST ED4FØD
                      ID 8.8
FF84 0400
                                          Print statement number in which error
                      CALL #1A1B :
FERA CDIRIA
                                          nccured
FE89 CB9710
                     CALL #1097 :
                                          Clear the editing area.
                   LD (IY+10),255;
                                        Set NSPPC to indicate 'no iumo'
FESC FD360AFF
                    RES 3, (IY+1);
                                          Select 'K' cursor mode
FE90 FDCB019E
                    LD HL-START
              PUSH HL; Place START on bottom of stack
JP #12AC; Jump back to ROM
FF97 F5
FF98 C3AC12
FE9B 11ASFE 80 MESS1:LD DE,ERRORDATA; Address of error messages
FE9E 3A24FE LD A, (ERRODDE); Error code to A
             LD A, (ERRCODE); Error code to A

CALL MC14; Use ROM routine to print error message
FEA1 CD140C
FFAA C9
FFA5 FF592070
    6F736974
    696F6E2Ø
    6F666620
    65FF426F
    782074AF
    AF20ACAF
    6EE7426F
    7820746F
    AF204945
   6967E8
                      DEFM 255, "Y position off scree", "n"+#80, "Box too lon", "q"+#80,
                       "Boy too
 heid", "h"+#80
                                          See text for layout of Error Data Table
FED4 CDF7FD
              90 BOX : CALL GETA
                                         Length of box
                      LD (BLEN), A ;
FED7 3243FF
FEDA CDF7FD
                      CALL GETA
                     LD (BHEI), A: Height of box
FEDD 3242FF
FEE® CDF7FD
                      CALL GETA
                     ID (23678),A:
                                         Y position of box
                                          Is Y position off top of screen ?
                     CP 175 :
FEEA FEAF
                      .TP NC. ERROR1 :
                                          Error 1 if it is
FEES D225FE
                     LD B, A
LD A, (BHEI)
FEEC 3A42FF
                     ADD B
FEEF 80
              JP NC, ERROR3;
                                           Is box too heigh ?
FEFØ FEBØ
                                         Error 3 if it is
                                          X position of box
FFFS CDF7FD
                     LD (23677),A
FEF8 327D5C
                     ID B.A
FFFR 47
                     LD A. (BLEN)
FEEC 3043FF
                                          Is box too long ?
FEFF 80
                     ADD B;
                     JP C.ERROR2;
                                          Error 2 if it is
FF00 DA2BFE
             110
                      XOR A
FFØ3 AF
                      CALL #2D28 :
                                           Stack 0
FF04 CD282D
                      LD A. (BHEI)
FF07 3A42FF
                     CALL LINE ;
                                       A=Height Draw first line
FERA CRIBEE
                     LD A. (BLEN)
FERD 3A43FF
                      CALL #2D28 ;
                                         Stack Length
FF10 CD282D 120
                      XOR A
FF13 AF
 FF14 CD3BFF
                       CALL LINE ;
                                          A=0 Draw second line
                       XOR A
 FF17 AF
```

PROGRAMMING: SPECTRUM

FFIB 3A42FF LD A. (BMEL) FFIE CD022D CALL #2029; Stack Height FF21 CD0524 CALL #2029; Negate top value on stack FF24 CD0724 CALL #2487; Draw third line FF2A CD052D CALL #2487; Draw third line FF2A CD052D CALL #2487; Stack Length FF2A CD052D CALL #2487; Negate top value on stack FF23 CD052A CALL #2487; Negate top value on stack FF23 CD052A CALL #2487; Negate top value on stack FF33 CD052D CALL #2487; CALL #2487; Beset HL' is destroyed by line drawing FF37 CD052D L40 LINE CALL #2029; Stack value in A FF38 CD052D L40 LINE CALL #2029; Stack value in A FF34 CD052D CALL #2487; Draw line FF44 CD052D CALL #2487; Begister FF44 CD052D CALL #2029; Stack value in A FF44 CD052D CALL #2029; Stack value in A FF44 CD052D CALL #2029; Stack value in A FF46 CD052D CALL #2029; Stack Value in A FF47 CD052D CALL #2029; Stack Value in A FF48 CD052D CALL #2029; Stack Value in A FF47 CD052D CALL #2029; Stack Value in A FF47 CD052D CALL #2029; Stack Value in A FF48 CD052D CALL #2029; Stack V	FF18 CD282D	CALL #2D28 ;	Stack 0
FFIE CD282D CALL #346: Negate top value on stack PF24 CD8724 CALL #346: Negate top value on stack DF24 CD8724 CALL #346: Negate top value on stack DF24 CD8724 CALL #346: Negate top value on stack DF24 CD8725 CALL #346: Negate top value on stack FF20 CD8624 CALL #346: Negate top value on stack FF30 CD8726 CALL #346: Negate top value on stack FF30 CD8726 CALL #1H: A=00 Draw last line FF31 CD8727 LD HL#2758; F632 CD8724 CALL #1H: A=00 Draw last line FF33 CD8724 CALL #1H: A=00 Draw last line FF34 CD8724 CALL #2487; Draw line FF36 CD8724 CALL #2487; Draw line FF36 CD8724 CALL #2487; Draw line FF36 CD8724 CD8724 CD8724 CD8724 CD8724 CD8724 CD8725 CD8724 CD8724 CD8725 CD87			Stack o
FF21 CD8C74 FF24 CD8C74 FF27 SA4SFF 130 LD A-(BLE8) FF26 CD820 FF20 CD820 FF20 CD821 FF20 CD821 FF20 CD821 FF20 CD823 FF20 CD8624 FF30 CD8FF CDLL #2475 FF30 CD8FF CDLL #2758; Negate top value on stack FF30 CD8FF CDLL #2758; Negate top value on stack FF30 CD8FF CDLL #2758; Negate top value on stack FF30 CD8FF CDLL #2758; Negate top value on stack FF30 CD8FP CDLL #2758; Negate top value on stack FF30 CD8FP CDR #24 FF30 CD872 FF30 CD872 FF30 CD872 FF30 CD872 FF31 CD820 FF31 CD820 FF32 CD8724 FF34 CD872 FF34 CD872 FF35 CD8724 FF36 CD8724 FF37 CD872 FF37 CD872 FF38 CD8724 FF38 CD8724 FF39 CD8724 FF39 CD8724 FF39 CD8724 FF31 CD872 FF31 CD872 FF31 CD872 FF32 CD8724 FF33 CD872 FF34 CD872 FF35 CD8724 FF36 CD8724 FF37 CD872 FF36 CD8724 FF37 CD872 FF38 CD8724 FF38 CD8724 FF39			Stack Height
FF24 CD8724 CALL #2487; Draw third line FF27 3743FF 130 LD A-(RLEN) FF20 CD8529 CALL #20202; Stack Length FF20 CD8524 CALL LINE; A=0 Draw last line FF31 CD38FF CALL LINE; A=0 Draw last line FF32 CD38FF CALL LINE; A=0 Draw last line FF33 CD8724 CD8724 CD8725; FR28 CD8724 FR28 CD8725 FR28 CD8724 FR28 CD8724 FR28 CD8725 FR28 CD8724 FR28 CD8725 FR28 CD8724 FR28 CD8725 FR28 CD8724 FR28 CD8725			
FF27 344SFF 130 LD A.(BLEN) FF20 CD6534 FF20 CD6534 FF20 CD6534 FF30 GF7 FF30 GF7 FF30 GF7 FF30 GF7 FF30 CD8FF			
FFD0 CDACE34 FF30 CDACE34 FF30 CD366F FF30 CD366F FF30 CD360F FF34 CD3627 LD HL.#2758; Reset HL" is destroyed by line drawing FF34 CD3627 FF37 D9 FF38 CD3620 FF3 CD3620 FF38	FF27 3A43FF		
FF50 AF FF51 CDSBFF CALL LINE : A=0 Draw last line FF52 CDSBFF CALL LINE : A=0 Draw last line FF53 CDSBFF CALL LINE : A=0 Draw last line FF53 CDSBFF CALL LINE : A=0 Draw last line FF53 CDSB20 IS0 LINE IS0 EX FF53 CDSB20 IS0 LINE IS0 EX FF54 CDSB20 IS0 BHEI IS0 EX FF55 CDSB20 IS0 BHEI IS0 EX FF56 CDSB20 IS0 BHEI	FF2A CD282D	CALL #2D28 :	Stack Length
FF31 CD3BFF CALL LINE: A=0 Draw last line FF34 CD3527 LD HL.#2758; Reset HL' is destroyed by line drawing FF37 D9 EXX FF38 CD3CPD JP EET: End command FF38 CD2CD 140 LINE:CALL #2020: Stack value in A FF38 CD2CD 140 LINE:CALL #2020: Draw line FF34 CD3CD 150 BHII IDEF8 0 FF42 00 SLCN IDEF8 0 FF44 ED5F 160 NNO LD A.R FF46 CD2CD 10 A.R FF46 CD2CD 10 A.R FF46 CD2CD 10 A.R FF46 CD3CD 10 A.R FF47 SCFF 150 CALL #2020: So stack L27 FF48 SC7F SCR	FF2D CD6E34	CALL #346E ;	Negate top value on stack
FF34 215827	FF30 AF	XOR A	
FF37 D9	FF31 CD3BFF	CALL LINE ;	A=0 Draw last line
FFSS CZOPED JP RET : End command FFSS CZOPED LAW LINE :CALL #2020 : Stack value in A FFSS CD8724 CALL #2487 : Draw line FF41 CP FF42 00	FF34 215827	LD HL, #2758;	Reset HL' is destroyed by line drawing
FFBE CD202D 140 LTNE :CALL #2020 : Stack value in A FFSE CD8724	FF37 D9		
FFSE CDB724 CALL #2487 ; Draw line FF41 CP FF42 00 150 BHEI IDEFB 0 FF43 00 SLD NDEFB 0 FF44 CDS7 160 RND 1LD AR FF44 CDS22D LD AR FF46 CDS22D LD AR FF46 CDS22D CALL #2029 ; Register 18 7 bits long FF48 EDSF CD CALL #2020 : Sc stack 27 pts FF48 EDSE CD CALL #2020 : Sc stack 127 FF48 EDSE CD CALL #2020 : Sc stack 127 FF48 EDSE CD CALL #2020 : Use calculator FF47 EDS38 DEFB 5,839 : Use calculator FF55 CDF52A CALL #24FF ; Call LET			
FF41 C9 FF42 00 150 BHEI IDEFB 0 FF43 00 BLEN IDEFB 0 FF44 ED5F 160 RND 1LD A.R FF46 CD282D CALL #2028; Stack R register FF48 CD282D CALL #2028; So stack 127 FF48 CD282D CALL #2028; So stack 127 FF48 EP RST #28; Use calculator FF46 EF RST #28; Use calculator FF46 EF RST #28; Use calculator FF47 ED57 CALL #2078; Calculator	FF3B CD282D		
FFA2 00 150 BHEI IDEFB 0 FFA4 EDSF 0 BLEN IDEFB 0 FFA4 EDSF 160 RND 1LD A.R FFA4 CDS82D CMLL \$2023; Stack R register FFA4 527F LD A.127; Register is 7 bits long FFA4 CDS82D CALL \$2025; so stack 127 FFAE EF RS7 \$23; Use calculator FFAE 6339 DEFB 5,830; Division. End calculation FFS5 CDF2A CALL \$2AFF; Call LET			Draw line
FF43 00 BLEN 1DEFB 0 FF44 EDSF 160 RND 1LD A.R FF46 CD232D CALL #2028; Stack R register FF49 327F LD A.127; Register is 7 bits long FF48 CD232D CALL #2028; so stack 127 FF48 EF RST #28; Use calculator FF46 EF RST #28; Use calculator FF46 EF RST #28; Use calculator FF47 EDSF2 CALL #2AFF; Call LET			
FF44 CDSF 160 RND :LD A.R FF44 CD282D CALL \$2020; Stack R register FF49 327F LD A.127; Register is 7 bits long FF4B CD282D CALL \$2020; so stack 127 FF4E EF RST \$28; Use calculator FF4F 6539 DEFB 5.830; Division. End calculation FF51 CDF2A CALL \$2AFF; Call LET			
FF46 CD32D CALL #2D29 : Stack R register FF49 327F LD A:127 : Register is 7 bits long FF48 CD32D CALL #2D29 : so stack 127 FF48 EF RST #203 : Use calculator FF46 EF RST #203 DEFB 5,#39 : Division. End calculation FF51 CDF2A CALL #2AFF ; Call LET			DEPOSIT OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR
FF49 357F LD A.127: Register is 7 bits long FF48 CD282D CALL \$2020: so stack 127 FF4E EF RST \$29: Use calculator FF4F 9539 DEFB 5.839: Division. End calculation FF51 CDF2A CALL #2AFF; Call LET			
FF4B CD292D CALL #2DD9; so stack 127 FF4E EF RST #29; Use calculator FF4F 9339 DEFB 5,#39; Division. End calculation FF51 CDF2A CALL #2AFF; Call LET			
FF4E EF RST #28; Use calculator FF4F 9538 DEFB 5.#33; Division. End calculation FF51 CDFF2A CALL #2AFF; Call LET			
FF4F 0538 DEFB 5.#38; Division. End calculation FF51 CDFF2A CALL #2AFF; Call LET			
FF51 CDFF2A CALL #2AFF; Call LET			
PF34 C3C9FD	FF54 C3C9FD	JP REI ;	End Tunction

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The Terrorpods are coming Unlike the dreadful BBC series of a similar name, these metalfic aliens are invading a mining seteroid called Collan, with the intention of setting up shop and building more Terrorpods. Collan supports en separate mining colonies, each with its own mines, dumps, stores and resource centres interlinked by regular shiftle seniors.

shuttle services. Everything was going fine unit the Empire and its Terrorpods arrived to take over the place arrived to take over the place and start manufacturing components for assembly off-world As the only representative of take on the take of obtaining in take on the take of obtaining in take on the take of obtaining in down on Colian's surface, trading with the installations in an attempt to build up your mineral resource level. Until the Empire noticed what you were doing.

Sudderly, mere are terrorpods and Spoilers everywhere, destroying and draining installations left, right and centre. You're next on the list so it's a race against time to collect all the components, while fending off Empire attacks, before they nail you to the floor.

As usual with Psygnosis games, the packaging is lirst class, even if the Roger Dean poster has been folded up (ggrrff). The graphics, as well, seen in an out of the window, 3 perspective, are up to the excellent standard that Psygnosis are renowned for. What is surprising is that the animation

The display consists of a bordered window through which the asteroid's surface can be seen, along with all the installations. In the border are displays and counters representing fuel and Detonite levels, damage sustained, number of missiles sustained, number of missiles

primed, points scored, position co-ordinates, and an intelligence panel which the instructions refuse to elaborate upon.

nons retuse to elaborate upon.
As long as you have fuel you can move around, left and right, and into or out of the scenery.
The scrolling of the crushed rock surface is nicely done and, on the Amiga version but not the ST, the mountains in the background scroll allond scroll allond.

background sorial and,
Your Defence Strategy Vehiclo (DSV), has defence systems
in the form of phasers (which
make a harsh zappring noise
followed by a noisy explosion
when something is hill, shields
to block enemy missiles; and
missiles which must be primed,
amed and then directed to their

and the reconstructions available are an emprising beam which reconstructs installations that have been destroyed by the Terrorpods, and a remote drone. The drone must be sent out to dock with the various installations when you want to trade. The installations don't like having you around though, since the Empire is on your tail. Your appearance can spell destruction, so trading is strictly.

This aspect of the game must be mastered though, otherwise you aren't going to get anywhere. The delights of simply blasting away at Terrorpods and Spoilers soon pales when there is no point to it.

Running out of fuel and Detonite are the most serious problems initially. Having an empty tank means that the Empire mothership can pound you with missiles until your shelds run out. Running out of Detonite prevents you from firing the phasers or priming a warhead for a missile, so this is not something you want to have happen.





The real trick to Terropode involves using the mapping systems to see where the Empire activity is, finding out trading prices at the various installations, warping from sector to sector to keep up with events, and monitoring and defending those installations that are building the components that are building the components of the component of the tribute of the Empire starts to bear down on you. But for it, or expend

ing them off? The choice is

It can take quite a while to really get the hang of Terrorpods, and the fast thinking, complex strategy and zapping may not be to everyone's taste, but it is certainly an original, slickly produced, and challeng-

Product Terrorpods Price £24.95 Machines Amiga, Atari ST Supplier Psygnosis Ltd., 1st Floor, Port of Liverpool Building, Pier Head, Liverpool L3 1BY.

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Program Uridium Type Arcade Price £2.99 Supplier Hewson, Hewsom House, 56b Milton Trading Estate, Milton, Abingdon, Oxon

Hewson's excellent space shoot has released it as a budget game.

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Program BMX Simulator Type Arcade Price £1.99 Supplier Codemasters. 1 Beaumont Business Centre, Beaumont Close, Banbury,

Program Ted Bear's Rainy Day Games Type Educational Price £1.95 (disc only) Supplier ABC

C64



Program Creations Type Arcade Price £1.99 Suppliers Codemas-Beaumont Close, Banbury, Oxon.

An interesting budget release three games written with the Games Creator utility, plus the Games Crea-

tor itself all on one tane for just

As with most games written with utilities the three here are competent but not particularly great. However three of them, plus the possibility of writing your own make this

trusty whip.

houses.

Program Ted Bear's Rainy Day Games Type Educational Price £21.95 9 (disc only) Supplier ABC Holdings, 53 Cambridge St, Ayles

An educational package aimed at four-year old and unwards using Maid and Go Fish to aid in develop-

Program Mr. Angry Type Arcade Price £1.99 Supplier Codemasters. 1 Resument Business Centre Beaumont Close, Banbury, Oxon,

A variation on the Elevator Action theme, set in a hotel where you bad for a budget game



Program Thunderbolf Type Arcade Price £1.99 Supplier Codemasters, Beaumont Business Centre Beaumont Close, Banbury, Oxon,

This isn't quite the 'best ever shoot 'em up' that the cassette inlay brags about, but it is fast and furious (though some of the graphics are a bit gaudily coloured).

Program Ninja Hamster Type Arcade Price £9.95 (£14.95) Supplier Yard, Carpenter's Rd, London E15

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Program Halls of The Things Type Arcade Price £2.99 Supplier Fire

Program Codehunter Type Arcade Price £2.99 Supplier Firebird, 64-76 New Oxford St. London

Chris Jenkins

Program Indiana Jones and the Temple of Doom Type Arcade Machine Atari ST Price £19.95 Supplier US Gold Units 2/3 Holford Way, Holford, Birmingham B6 7AY

If excitement has a name, it certainly isn't Indiana Jones

the spirit of the original movie, though the music does stir

the blood a little. The title screen is also great, and Harrison

backgrounds, which of course don't capture all the detail of the coin-op original, are fairly bland, depicting a maze of caverns through which the small figure of Indy moves in a

quest to free enslaved children. There are three difficulty levels, selected according to which entrance to the caves you choose, and this determines the number of guards. bats, serpents and evil sorcerers who will try to bump you

off. There are also chasms which you can swing over, cliff edges to topple off and firebolts to cope with, all using your

Climbing ladders all the time, you finally complete the

first section, and get on to the underground railway chase,

which would be more exciting if it weren't for the fact that

the diagonal scrolling becomes noticeably jerky at this

point. The third level is back to the caverns for a diamond

search, which is really just a sophisticated version of

Pitfall. Indiana Jones and the Temple of Doom might have

done well if it came out at the same time as the film, but

doesn't measure up to the more impressive ST games

currently being produced by more original software

Ford fans may think it worth buying just for that! The ST version is in three parts, and is basically two platforms-and-ladders scenarios and a chase game. The

and the Temple of Doom. Like many games-of-the-coinon-of-the-licence-of-the-film, the version which finally filters through to your home computer does little to capture

Program Okinawa Type Strategy Price 64 95 (59 95 on disc) Supplier PSS, 452 Stoney Stanton Rd, Coventry



Program Tobruk Type Strategy Price £9.95 (£14.95 on disc) Supplier PSS, 452 Stoney Stanton Rd. Program Hysteria Type Arcade Price 68 95 (512 95 on disc) Supplier Software Projects, Bearbrand

Program Armourdillo Type Arcade Price £1.99 Supplier Codemasters 1 Reaumont Business Centre Beaumont Close, Banbury, Oxon,

Another budget shoot 'em up. This than a spaceship, but the principle's roughly the same. It's not the fastest game around, but the graph-

MSX

Program BMX Simulator Type Arcade Price £1.99 Supplier Code masters, 1 Beaumont Business Centre, Beaumont Close, Banbury,

NEW RELEASES



Some people like subtlety. Some like an intellectual challenge. Some like games which offer a positive attitude to life. Others just like to DESTROY! Kill! Blast!! Har-Har!

Mega-Apocalypse should appeal to these demented joystick-bashers. The software equivalent of a Spinal Tap LP played at full volume on stereo headphones, this is without doubt the loudest, most brain-numbing, eyeball-searing game yet seen on the Commodore 64, and has no positive, life-enhancing aspects whatsoever, apart from being great fur.

Mega-Apocatypse is basically an improved version of Martech's settler in Crayz Comets, itself a version of the coin-op Mad Planets. Your only task is to blast progressively larger and fraster planetoiss out of the sky, Before each round you have the chance to pick up some subhiding versions to help you do this in an even noisier, as subhiding versions to help you do this in an even noisier, and the provided of the control of the control

The dual-player mode is great fun, and the dual enemy mode is even better, giving you another ship to blast at as well as the planetoids. The non-stop Rob Hubbard music, excellent sampled speech and violently swirling sprites are guaranteed to give you a headache within two minutes, so there's a soportific 'starfield' pause mode to give you at rest.

A stunning programming achievement, absolutely devoid of plot and maybe only of short-term interest, but a "must see" for headbangers and shoot 'em up fans. Chris Jenkins

Program Mega-Apocalypse Micro CBM64 Price £8.95 (£12.95 on disc) Supplier Martech, Martech House, Bay Terrace, Pevensey Bay, East Sussex BN24 6EE.

Spectrum

Program Hysteria Type Arcade Price £7.95 Supplier Software Projects, Bearbrand Complex, Allerton Bd. Woolfon I wernen Mercanists

Software Projects has changed its set up recently. They is no longer producing games themselves, and are simply publishing other people's work. The first new game, by Special FX, remotis me a bit of Special FX, remotis me a bit of left his power to the set of Sinbad films, with elements of Greek mythology. You have been cared before you can locate on the contract of entity of some sort, but deep you can locate it you have to have to make the set of the set o

Program Dark Star Type Arcade Price £2.99 Supplier Firebird, 64-76 New Oxford St. London WC1A 1PS.

Program Halls of The Things Type Arcade Price £2.99 Supplier Firebird, 64–76 New Oxford St. London WC14 1PS

Halls was one of the first fantasy/DSD style games produced for the Spectrum is sort of early Gauntlef), and wa considered pretty wonderful in its day. Trouble is, that day was about three years ago, and white this isn't but value as a budget game it does look its ace.



Program Trivial Fruit Type Quiz Price £2.99 Supplier Pirate Software, 197-199 City Rd, London EC1V 1JN.

A budget variant on the Trivial Pursuit theme. Not bad of its kind, but I've never understood why you should want to do this sort of thing dn a computer anyway.



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6 (18) Back To The F-7 (5) BMX Simulator 8 (-) Tai-Pan 9 (11) Uch-Mata

10 (8) Dizzy 11 (4) ATV Simulator 12 (29) Indiana Jones 13 (7) Run For Gold

14 (9) Paperboy 15 (16) Super Robin Hood 16 (13) World Class Leaderboard 17 (15) Destructon 18 (19) Barbario

18 (19) Barbarian 19 (21) Football Mana 20 (17) Kik Start 2

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"Pardon?" "I said no!"

"Can't you get one out?"

"No Lean't "Well can you send me the right

Yes, send us yours and we have a twenty four hour turnaround." (CLICK)

Typically of the big boys it arrived two weeks later

"Hello, is that US Gold?"

"Oh hallo, I bought 'Gauntlet' . "I'm sorry, we're closed, ring us when we're open.

'When's tha . That was 5:32 on a Friday afternoon. This is a typical attitude displayed by

the "modern" software conglomerates They have a money grabbing fetish akin to the Inland Revenue service, and are as helpful as the DHSS. This would be bearable if the mistakes outlined above were not so common, but from you'd think they were being run by a bunch of lemmings who got their start-

■ello, is that Ocean's PR ing capital by sueing their brain sur-

The prize for minimum helpfulness must go to the temporary secretaries. who have a collective IQ a flatworm would be ashamed of. "Never heard of it" is not uncommon, and this is when the technical term you have used is Spectrum' or 'tape player'. When you finally get an 'expert' on the phone, he is preoccupied by the Manpower reject . . . whoever heard of turning down

the volume on the inlav As for the programmers, when asking about their latest "All Machine Code" blockbuster, wouldn't you be a little surprised to hear "Try changing the variable in line 6527"?

The big software companies have the integrity of 'Pravda', advertising a name which will "blow your mind with its superlative gameplay" that needs two fingers to play and the reflexes of a brain-damaged slug. That is, if you have the patience of Princess Diana's the overnight delivery. My congratulations to Ocean for supplying an inlay subscription service for suckers who capitalists to sell the cassette off to the local discotheque as Sigueique Sputnik's latest single

Trying to get an unloadable game swapped is like getting a photo of

Melissa Ravenflame. You'd get a piccy of the Ed. several months later. The magazines are no better, the rating of a game roughly corresponds to the numher of courses at the press launch multiplied by the expenses allowance

excess, doubled for each full page colour advert (quadrupled for cover positions). The only reason SU (Simply Inhearable) didn't give 'Game Over' a perfect ten is because the editorial assistant's chauffeur's daughter didn't get a free season ticket to Stringfellow's like the rest of the Editor's harem.

they saw a Spectrum, would probably as uncorrupt as Ronald Reagan's arms division. They release programs which are as much fun as six weeks in a Vietnamese death camp, but not half money, it's 'wham bam, thank you man'

To sum up this total apathy on the part of the big boys, I offer you this biscuit-snatching finale from Elite: "Hel-lo, I purchased 'Space Harrier' this a friend who's also got it, we think it's a forgery. Can you put me through to someone who can help?

Try again on Monday." (CLICK) T. J. Wright

This week, due to overwhelming demand, we have decided that it is about time to launch a new puzzle.

And it has also been decided that the best people to think of a new format for the puzzle would be you, the readers

So, in essence, this week's puzzle is to think of a puzzle: which will start the week after next.

As with all other puzzles, the person who invents the most interesting format for the new puzzle (phew this is getting confusing, Ed!) will receive a prize, which for this

special case will be £20. Because this is such an important decision, we have decided to run this 'design a puzzle' competition for two weeks, so the closing date is October 16

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